

## **Soft Core (Electives)**

### **EC454 (A) RURAL DEVELOPMENT**

#### ➤ **Learning Objectives and Outcomes:**

- Rural development paper is designed to impart knowledge on rural economy and its importance in national development.
- By studying this paper students are expected to know about Nature and scope of rural development, Rural development strategies, Rural demography, Rural Development Administration Structure and Organization in India, and \_Rural Industrialization

#### **Module I: Nature and scope:**

Rural Development; Objectives of Rural Development Philosophy; Rural Problems, Poverty, Unemployment, Inequality.

Rural Development models; Contribution of Lipton, Gandhi, VKRV Rao, Lalith Sen and Gadgil- Policy implications of these models on growth strategies

#### **Module II : Rural Development Strategies:**

Sectoral terms of trade-controversy in India –Rural Development Programmes.

Micro Level Planning-Design and Evaluation of Rural Development Projects-Block Plans.

Rural Infrastructure and Services- Rural Market Networks, Rural Transport, Education, Health, Nutrition and Sanitation Rural Energy.

Location theory of rural services Losch, Christaller, Webber and Isard Models.

#### **Module III: Rural Demography:**

Features of rural population growth trends- Causes and consequences- migration nature, types and trends, measures to check rural-urban migration-Todaro model implications- Rural Urban Relations- Rural- Urban Relation Committee report- Positive and Negative effects on rural social and economic life.

#### **Module IV: Rural Development Administration Structure and Organisation in India:**

Panchayat Raj Institutions, People's Participation. 'Role of NGO's and voluntary agencies in Rural Development - Recent changes.

Rural Credit System; Institutional and Non-Institutional Sources Co-operation Banks Commercial Banks, Regional Rural Banks- NABARD and its policy impact on rural credit promotion in India.

## **Module V: Rural Industrialization:**

Strategies for developing rural industries, financing of rural industries, rural industrial entrepreneurship-DIC-. Rural Labour Market- Types, Problems and Policy measures for rural unemployment in India

### **References:**

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- Desai, A.K. (1978), Rural Sociology in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- Dubashi, P.R. (1985), Rural Development in India, New Delhi.
- Kurien, C.T. (1989), Dynamics of Rural Transformation, Orient Longman, Hyderabad.
- Lalit, K. Sen (ed) (1990), Microlevel Planning in India.
- Lipton Michael (1982), Why Poor People Stay Poor, A Study of urban Bias in World Development, Heritage Publishers, New Delhi.
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- Rao, V.M. (1979), Rural Development and the Village.
- Satya Sundaram (1996), Rural Development in India.
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